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The Mandis are one of the fewest matrilineal societies in the world.

Songsarek, the belief of the blessings

## Annual

## Agricultural

Cycle

## When is Wangala?

## Nature will bless,

 Carry the essence It is the cycle of harvest,an array of festivals


Mandis believe in good and bad omen. The reality of O'pata is dictated by the dreams.

god
of
rice

Clearing of the land to be blessed
with good harvest


SreeTonggitchak-Gitok-Malkaw
Of
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from pollution

## Burning of the jhum begins



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In Bangladesh, jhum cultivation has been made illegal, making the cultures associated, lost.


Warr
Hit
tok


Chu'rugala

We

will take

## Insense from the Cha'chat tree is

 burnedshape


Cha'chat


# mountain 

## flowers

## evervdav

bireds sky



you may
find your love in the spirit of love and joy and laughter in the dances and songs for the spirits who have blessed
songs and dance and laughter of 50 or more distinct styles to emulate the natural tones of birds,
animals, mountains, o c e a n s and everyday lives
It is not to worship, but it is to thank for all we have is what nature gives and it is nature




Mandi is an indigeneous community that has lost its written language many moons ago, and is under continuous tension of losing its tradition. Their traditions are a reflection of the reality of the universe. I chose to blur the images to illustrate the reality of the life of the Mandis, that is often overshadowed and blurred out. Growing up amidst the intersecting universe of the two, set the perspective of being an outsider yet an insider, often resulting in an exploration of life on the other side of the shadow. Parts of the ceremonies and the subtle nuances are already lost and is preserved in memory and history. I chose to explore the rich ritualistic history of the Mandis in an attempt to capture the essence of the life and the living, a poetic harmony with all that surrounds us.

In remembering and documenting the ritualistic intonations through the celebratory spirits of the Mandis.

In conversation with,
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Photographed by,
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and Mon Jomin

Referenced from a paper by, Iris W. Thomas
by Avita Maheen

