ŠT xhhulqj#P|wkrjudsk|#iru#Dowhuqdwlyh#Ixwxuhvõ#
Sursrvdov#iru#wkh#sxedlf#lqwhuyhqwlrqv#lq#Jo|swrwhn#sxedlf#surjudpph##
Dyhqlu#lqwlwxh))$#huirupdqfh#Ghvljq#ri#Urvnlogh#Xqlyhuvlw|##
#

Hdfk#lqwhuyhqwlrq#Lv#k|eulg#irup#ri#hfxxuh0suirupdqfh#ihdglqj#dqg#khdwuh,#lwk#lqwhuyhqwlrqv#iurp#
lqylwhg#suiruphuv#dqg#duwlvw#gxulqj#wkh#gludwlrq#dqg2ru#lqwhpplwlrqv#vly loru#wrÑ#Wkh#Wuldda#i hxvõ#
irupdw,#Dsduw#ri#wkh#suirupdqfh#whol#zh#h#flvw#frqwlqxh#wkh#wudglwlrq#ri#Txhulqj#WrxuÙ#lwk#G#qhz#
rqh#dgghg#wr#ffrpsdq|#hdfk#ri#wkh#qhz#slhfhv#suhvhqwhg#lq#wkh#sxedlf#surjudpph##
#

Wkh#S|wkldq#Jdphv#ri#Ixwxuhv#
shuirupdqfh0ohfwxuh#zlwk#lqwhuyhqwlrqv2shuirupdqfh,#
#

Wkh#Ghosklf#Rudfoh#kdg#ehhq#wkh#vlwh#ri#sdudprxqw#lpsruwdqfh#lq#DqfLhoohqlf#hyhqd#dqg#
hyhq#eh|rqg#ŠIIvfkroduv#kdyh#srlqwhg#wr#Ghoskl#dv#d#ghyhorslqj#Ñqirup dwlrq#fhqwuhÛII#suhvv#
zkr#zhuh#soxjjhg#lq#wr#wkh#lqirup dwlrq#kxe#dw#Ghoskl#dqg#wklv#dehe#wr#jlyh#ehwwhuÙlqirup hg#
jxhvvhvIIĜ#Plfkdho#Vfrww,1#Ixuslghv#hihuhuh#wr#ghd#ri#txdolw|#lq#ixwxuh0whooolqj#dqg#ixwxuhv0
p dnlqj#hfkqh#vd|lqj#Šwkh#ehw#vhhhu#lv#wkh#rqh#zkr#jxhvvhv#uljkwõ1#
Khoohqlf#Fxowxuh#kdg#vshfldo#uhodwlrq#z lwk#wkh#frqfhsw#ri#wp h#dv#ixwxuhv0irifxvhg#vrflhw|#,#
fkuhp rorjrl#rudfoh0ohohuv,#dqg#p dqwlhv#vhhuv,#ixqfwlrq#ri#lqglfdwlqj#srvvleoh#p rp hqw#ri#
ndlurv#dv#shuvrqdo#dqg#froohfwlyh#kldwxv#lv#frp sdudeoh#wr#frqwhp srudo|#p hwkrgrorjlhv#ri#
iruhvljkw#lq#srolwlfv#dqg#hfrqrp lfv1#
Lq#wklv#shuirup dqfh0ohfwxuh#Dyhqlu#lqwlwxh#z loo#clolvk#wkh#p hwkrgrorjlhv#ri#p dnlqj#ixwxuhv#
iurp #dqflhqw#Rlhxp hqh#dqg#frqwhp srudo|#lqwhuqdwlrqdoh{shurfudf|#lq#glhfw#
wudqvklwrulfdo#dqg#wudqvjhrjudsklfdo#gldorjxh#ri#S|wkldq#sulhvw#z lwk#iruhvljkw#dqg#ulvn0
p dqdjhp hqw#edqnlqj#h{shuw1#
#

Wkh#P hghldq#
d#shuirup dwlyh#ihdglqj#ri#p rghuq#wudjhg|#z lwk#lqwhuyhqwlrqv2shuirup dqfh,#
#

Diwhu#ihhlqj#iluvw#Wkhehv#srw0ilodflgh#dqg#vhfrqg#Dwkhqv#iroorz lqj#dloolg#dwhp sw#rq#dih#ri#
Wkhvhxv,#P hghd#idhg#Dwwlfd#lq#wkh#gluhfwlrq#ri#Dvld1#P loohqld#kdv#jrqh#sdvv#vlqfh#khq,#dqg#
rqh#ri#wkh#vp duwhvw#z rp hq#wkh#judqgdxjkwhu#ri#Kholrv#hwwxuqv#edfn#lqwr#dp holjkw#diwhu#
vhoi0lp srvhg#h{loh1#lw#lv#wkh#|hdu#5353#dqg#P hghd#orrnv#durxqg#wkh#gluh#wdwh#ri#wkh#z rug#
wkdw#wkh#krxjkw#kdg#Fkdqjhg#vlqfh#wkh#dedqgrqhg#lw#P rxqwlqj#khu#vhushqw0gulyhq#iluh0
euhdwklqj#fkdulrw#wkh#jrhv#durxqg#wkh#z rug#wr#p hhw#dw#qhz #lqjv#dqg#txhhqv#z lwk#
fxulrvlw|#wu|lqj#wr#glvfryhu#z kdw#kdg#Fkdqjhg#derxw#wkh#z d|#srolwlfdd#srz hu#kqghuwrrg#dqg#
h{huflvhg1#P hghd#odqgv#lq#Dwkhqv#lq#Euxvvhov,#lq#Z dvklqjwrq,#lq#OrqgrqÙ#Vhdufklqj#iru#d#
srvvleoh#sodfh#wr#hwwoh#dqg#riihu#khu#lqilqlwho|#ghhs#hqrz ohgjhv#iru#wklv#qhz #z rug#ohdghuv1#
Z loo#wkh#ilqg#dq#|wklqj#z ruwk|#ri#ryhufrp lqj#khu#p lvdqwkurs|#dqg#ghvslvh#wrz dugv#wkh#
shwwlqhvv#ri#kxp dq#z hdnqhvvB##
Wklv#slhfh#lv#ghyhorshg#lq#Frooderudwlrq#z lwk#Iuhqfk#fodvvlflvw#dqg#rshud#gluhfwru#Mddqqh#
Sdqvdug0Ehvvrq1##
#

Ixwxuhv#Wkhrjrq|#dqg#Dwkhqd0Glrq|vldq#Mxvwlfh#
d#shuirup dwlyh#gldorjxh#z lwk#lqwhuyhqwlrqv2shuirup dqfh,#
#

]hxv#hwdeolvkhg#klp vhoi#dv#wkh#hyhuodvwlqj#hlqj#dqg#hwuqdd#ohdghu#ri#wkh#Ro|p sldqv#diwhu#
ghihdwlqj#wkh#lwdqv#lqrup rxv#wkuhdw#wr#klv#grp lqdwlrqÙW|skrq1#Wkh#djhv#sdvv,#dqg#wkh#
jhqhudwlrq#ri#klv#Fkloguhq#p dwxuhg1#Diwhu#d#fdoo#lw|#ri#txhwlrqdeoh#hyhqw#lq#p rudo#z rug#
z khuh#wkh#glvhqiudqfklvhg#kxp dqv#z huh#rqfh#djdlq#vxegxhg#wr#ylrodqw#grp lqdwlrq,#

sduwhqrjhqlf#Dwkhqd#dqg#Glrq|vrv/#z kr#mrlqhg#wkh#Ro|p sldqv#rqh#ri#wkh#odvw/#duh#
txhwlrqlqj#wkh#}hxvldq#ghilqlwlrq#ri#mxwlfh1Wkh#vlldqjv#fkdoohqjh#wkhu#idwkhu#wr#jhw#wkh#
jhqhudwlrqdd#Fkdqjh#lq#p rwlrq#dqg#eulqj#lq#wkh#ghilqlwlrq#ri#mxwlfh#lqwr#wkh#vsdfh#ri#
frqwhvwdwlrq#lq#wkh#suhvhqfh#ri#wkh#Ro|p sldqv/#kxp dqv#wkh#sxeolf,#lq#dq#rshq#ghedwh1##
#

<center>Wkh#Shqhorsldg#</center>
<center>d#shuirup dwlyh#uhdglqj#z lwk#lqwhuyhqwlrqv2shuirup dqfh,#</center>

#
Wkh#Frp elqdwlrq#ri#wkh#dufkhw|shv#ri#wkh#rog#dqg#qhz #z loo#eh#p hw#lq#wkh#fuhdwlyh#uhdgrxw#ri#
wkh#sduw#iurp #Krp huÛ#Rg|vvh|#dqg#P dujuhw#Dwz rrg#Wkh#Shqhorsldg/hqdfwlqj#wkh#
gldorjxh#ri#dxwkruvkls#dfurvv#wkh#p loohqqld#ri#klvwru|#z lwklq#wkh#rp qlsuhvhqw#qduudwlyh1Wkh#
lurq|#z loo#fodvk#z lwk#hsrv#dqg#wkh#lqylvleoh#sursv#z loo#hqwhu#wkh#frqyhuvdwlrq#z lwk#wkh#
kljkoljkwhg#khurhv1#lq#wkh#Fhqwuh#ri#wkh#qduudwlrq#lv#wkh#iljxuh#ri#Shqhorsh/#z krvh#vwudwhjlf#
z hdylqj#Âjhqf|#surylghv#dq#dowhuqdwlyh#wr#lw#dqg#Frqtxhw#ri#p doh0irfxvhg#Âlold0srz hu1#
Wkh#dxglhqfh#z loo#eh#vhuyhg#iljv#z dwhuhg#grz q#z lqh#dqg#krqh|#Dv#z huh#wkh#vxlwruv#iru#
Shqhorshҭv#kdqg#lq#lwkdfd1#
Wklv#slhfh#lv#ghyhorshg#lq#Frooderudwlrq#z lwk#Iuhqfk#fodvvlflvw#dqg#rshud#gluhfwru#Mrdqqh#
Sdqvdug0Ehvvrq1##

#
#

Wkh#Dp d}rqldg#
d#shuirup dwlyh#uhdglqj##z lwk#lqwhuyhqwlrqv2shuirup dqfh,#
#

Wkh#uhfhqw#h{fdydwlrqv#lq#Frqwhp srudu|#Nd}dnkvwdq#vxjjhvw#wkdw#mxvw#olnh#lq#Fdvh#z lwk#Wur|#
dqg#Vfkolhp dqq/#wkh#Dp d}rqv#p ljkw#kdyh#ehhq#p xfk#p ruh#kdq#mxvw#ã|wk1Wkhlu#
sduwlflsdwlrq#lq#Dqflhqw#Juhhn#qduudwlyhv#lv#h{whqvlyh#Û#krz hyhu#wkh#irfdo#srlqw#lv#doz d|v#rq#
vrp hrqh#hovh#z kloh#wkh|#duh#jlyhq#d#vxssohp hqw#urdh1#lq#wklv#slhfh/#z h#riihu#wr#wkh#dxglhqfh#Ñ#
vshfxodwlyh|vlvlrq#rq#Ñhp lqlvw#Dp d}rq#Vwdwh#z lwk#wkh#Txhhq#Shqwkhvlohld#Dw#wkh#Fhqwuh#ri#wkh#
solw#ehlqj#gudjjhg#lq#wkh#srolwlfdo#wxp rlo#ri#Rlxp hqgrq#wkh#yhujh#ri#wkh#Wurmdq#Z du1#
lq#wklv#shuirup dwlyh#uhdglqj/wkh#dxglhqfh#z loo#eh#p p huvhg#lqwr#wkh#kqnqrz q#z rug#ri#
vshfxodwlyh|#uhfrqvwuxfwhg#dowhuqdwlyh#srolwlfdov|vwhp #dqg#vrflhw|#z khuh#z rp hq#ghilqh#wkh#
wuxfwxudo#irup #ri#vrflhw|1##
#
#
#